

**WHAT IS CLAIMED:**

1. A method of promoting plant deep root development, said method  
5 comprising:  
applying *Trichoderma* spp. to a plant or plant seed under conditions  
effective to achieve deeper roots in the soil in a treated plant or plant grown from a  
treated seed than in untreated plants or plants grown from seed not treated with  
*Trichoderma* spp.
- 10 2. The method according to claim 1, wherein the *Trichoderma* spp. is  
*Trichoderma harzianum*.
3. The method according to claim 2, wherein *T. harzianum* is the  
15 protoplast fusion progeny T-22.
4. A method of reducing usage of nitrogen fertilizer in treating a  
plant, said method comprising:  
applying a plant deep root developing agent to a plant or plant seed under  
20 conditions effective to reduce nitrogen fertilizer treatment of the plant while achieving a  
level of plant growth like that achieved when treating the plant with the nitrogen fertilizer  
but not the deep root developing agent.
5. A method according to claim 4, wherein the deep root developing  
25 agent is a plant enhancing microorganism or humate.
6. A method according to claim 5, wherein the deep root developing  
agent is a species of *Trichoderma*, *Pseudomonas*, *Streptomyces*, *Bacillus*, *Burkholderia*,  
or *Fusarium*, humic acid, or mixtures thereof.
- 30 7. The method according to claim 6, wherein the deep root  
developing agent is a species of *Trichoderma*.

8. The method according to claim 7, wherein the *Trichoderma* species is the protoplast fusion progeny *T. harzianum* T-22.

5 9. A method of imparting drought resistance to plants, said method comprising:

applying a plant deep root developing agent to a plant or plant seed under conditions effective to impart drought resistance to the plant or a plant grown from the plant seed.

10 10. A method according to claim 9, wherein the deep root developing agent is a plant enhancing microorganism or humate.

11. A method according to claim 10, wherein the deep root developing agent is a species of *Trichoderma*, *Pseudomonas*, *Streptomyces*, *Bacillus*, *Burkholderia*, or *Fusarium*, humic acid, or mixtures thereof.

12. The method according to claim 11, wherein the deep root developing agent is a species of *Trichoderma*.

13. The method according to claim 12, wherein *Trichoderma* is the protoplast fusion progeny *T. harzianum* T-22.

14. A method of increasing tolerance of plants to adverse soil conditions, said method comprising:  
applying a plant deep root developing agent to a plant or plant seed under conditions effective to impart resistance to adverse soil conditions of the plant while achieving an improved level of plant growth.

15. A method according to claim 14, wherein the deep root developing agent is a plant enhancing microorganism or humate.

16. A method according to claim 15, wherein the deep root developing agent is a species of *Trichoderma* or humic acid, or mixtures thereof.

17. The method according to claim 16, wherein the deep root  
5 developing agent is a species of *Trichoderma*.

18. The method according to claim 17, wherein the *Trichoderma* species is the protoplast fusion progeny *T. harzianum* T-22.

19. A method according to claim 14, wherein the adverse soil  
10 condition is soil compaction.

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